

VIRGINIA BEACH CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS CHARTING THE COURSE

Department of Teaching \& Learning<br>Parent/Student Course Information

## ADVANCED MATHEMATICS 6 <br> (MA 3110) <br> One year

Counselors are available to assist parents and students with course selections and career planning. Parents may arrange to meet with the counselor by calling the school's guidance department.

## FOCUS OF MIDDLE SCHOOL MATHEMATICS LEARNING

- To build on students' concrete reasoning experiences developed in the elementary grades
- To construct through active learning experiences a more advanced understanding of mathematics
- To develop deep mathematical understandings required for success in abstract learning experiences
- To apply mathematics as a tool in solving real world problems


## COURSE DESCRIPTION

Advanced Mathematics 6 is a course for sixth grade students who are transitioning from the emphasis placed on whole number arithmetic in elementary school to the foundations of algebra. The course focuses on the development of problem-solving skills and the acquisition of mathematical vocabulary and symbols. The active engagement of students along with the use of manipulatives (i.e. number lines, fraction circles, algebra tiles, and two-color counters) and technology, such as Chromebooks and the Desmos calculator, will allow students to develop an understanding of the mathematical principles they are learning. Facility in the use of technology will not be a substitute for students' understanding of quantitative concepts and proficiency in basic computations. Topics include: operations with fractions and mixed numbers; operations with integers; concepts involving exponents and square roots; representing proportional relationships between two quantities; identifying slope as a rate of change; solving and graphing one-step and two-step linear equations and inequalities; solving practical problems involving perimeter and area of triangles and rectangles; solving practical problems involving circumference and area of circles; solving practical problems involving volume and surface area of prisms and cylinders; properties of quadrilaterals; basic geometric concepts in the coordinate plane; observations and inferences about data in circle graphs and histograms.

## PREREQUISITE

Mathematics 5

## OPTIONS FOR NEXT COURSE

Advanced Mathematics 7

## REQUIRED TEXTBOOK

There is no textbook. Mathspace is the adopted digital resource for this course.

## RECOMMENDED CALCULATOR

TI-30Xa SEVA or use Desmos online calculator

## Virginia Standards of Learning

## Advanced Mathematics 6-MA 3110

## Number and Number Sense

6.1 The student will represent relationships between quantities using ratios, and will use appropriate notations, such as $\frac{\mathrm{a}}{\mathrm{b}}$, a to b , and $\mathrm{a}: \mathrm{b}$.
6.2 The student will
a) represent and determine equivalencies among fractions, mixed numbers, decimals, and percents; and
b) compare and order positive rational numbers.
6.3 The student will
a) identify and represent integers;
b) compare and order integers; and
c) identify and describe absolute value of integers.
6.4 The student will recognize and represent patterns with whole number exponents and perfect squares.

## Computation and Estimation

### 6.5 The student will

a) multiply and divide fractions and mixed numbers;
b) solve single-step and multistep practical problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of fractions and mixed numbers; and
c) solve multistep practical problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of decimals.
6.6 The student will
a) add, subtract, multiply, and divide integers;
b) solve practical problems involving operations with integers; and
c) simplify numerical expressions involving integers.

## Measurement and Geometry

6.7 The student will
a) derive $\pi$ (pi);
b) solve problems, including practical problems, involving circumference and area of a circle; and
c) solve problems, including practical problems, involving area and perimeter of triangles and rectangles.
6.8 The student will
a) identify the components of the coordinate plane; and
b) identify the coordinates of a point and graph ordered pairs in a coordinate plane.
6.9 The student will determine congruence of segments, angles, and polygons.

## Probability and Statistics

6.10 The student, given a practical situation, will
a) represent data in a circle graph;
b) make observations and inferences about data represented in a circle graph; and
c) compare circle graphs with the same data represented in bar graphs, pictographs, and line plots.

### 6.11 The student will

a) represent the mean of a data set graphically as the balance point; and
b) determine the effect on measures of center when a single value of a data set is added, removed, or changed.

## Patterns, Functions, and Algebra

### 6.12 The student will

a) represent a proportional relationship between two quantities, including those arising from practical situations;
b) determine the unit rate of a proportional relationship and use it to find a missing value in a ratio table;
c) determine whether a proportional relationship exists between two quantities; and
d) make connections between and among representations of a proportional relationship between two quantities using verbal descriptions, ratio tables, and graphs.
6.13 The student will solve one-step linear equations in one variable, including practical problems that require the solution of a one-step linear equation in one variable.
6.14 The student will
a) represent a practical situation with a linear inequality in one variable; and
b) solve one-step linear inequalities in one variable, involving addition or subtraction, and graph the solution on a number line.

## Number and Number Sense

7.1 The student will
a) investigate and describe the concept of negative exponents for powers of ten;
b) compare and order numbers greater than zero written in scientific notation;
c) compare and order rational numbers;
d) determine square roots of perfect squares

## Measurement and Geometry

### 7.4 The student will

a) describe and determine the volume and surface area of rectangular prisms and cylinders; and
b) solve problems, including practical problems, involving the volume and surface area of rectangular prisms and cylinders.

### 7.6 The student will

a) compare and contrast quadrilaterals based on their properties

## Probability and Statistics

The student, given data in a practical situation, will
a) represent data in a histogram;
b) make observations and inferences about data represented in a histogram; and
c) compare histograms with the same data represented in stem-and-leaf plots, line plots, and circle graphs.

## Patterns, Functions, and Algebra

7.10 The student will
a) determine the slope, $m$, as rate of change in a proportional relationship between two quantities and write an equation in the form $\mathrm{y}=\mathrm{mx}$ to represent the relationship;
b) graph a line representing a proportional relationship between two quantities given the slope and an ordered pair, or given the equation in $y=m x$ form where $m$ represents the slope as rate of change
7.12 The student will solve two-step linear equations in one variable, including practical problems that require the solution of a two-step linear equation in one variable.
7.13 The student will solve one-step linear inequalities in one variable, including practical problems, involving addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division, and graph the solution on a number line. Please Note: This standard has been modified to only include one-step inequalities. Two-step inequalities is covered in Advanced Math 7.

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For further information, please call (757) 263-1070.

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Alternative formats of this publication which may include taped, Braille, or large print materials are available upon request for individuals with disabilities. Call or write the Department of Teaching and Learning, Virginia Beach City Public Schools, 2512 George Mason Drive, P.O. Box 6038, Virginia Beach, VA 23456-0038. Telephone 263-1070 (voice); fax 263-1424; 263-1240 (TDD) or email her at Dena.McElligott@vbschools.com.
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